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**Information described in 1 USC 112b(a)(1)(A)(iii) and (B)(iii) relating to
qualifying non-binding instruments reported to Congress on May 30, 2025, as
having become operative.**

Unless otherwise indicated, all listed instruments became operative upon being signed, concluded, or otherwise finalized.

Unless otherwise indicated, the following statement of legal authority in accordance with 1 USC 112b(a)(1)(A)(iii) applies to all listed instruments: The authority to enter into non-binding instruments with foreign states and other foreign actors in connection with the conduct of foreign relations derives from the President's powers under Article II of the Constitution. The President has authority under Article II to represent the nation in foreign affairs, including the authority to communicate with foreign governments and to determine the form and manner in which the Executive engages in diplomacy. As applied to the entry into non-binding instruments with foreign states and other foreign actors in connection with the conduct of foreign relations, these authorities are exercised on a day-to-day basis by the agencies and departments of the executive branch under the general supervision of the President as Chief Executive, and in consultation with the Secretary of State.

Unless otherwise indicated, no new or amended statutory or regulatory authority is anticipated to be required to implement the listed instruments.

Case Act #	Details
2025-0019QN	<u>Costa Rica:</u> Procedures for Deportation Assistance. Signed at Washington April 3, 2025.
2025-0001CQN	<u>El Salvador:</u> Understanding Between the United States of America and the Republic of El Salvador Relating to the Transfer of Members of Terrorist Organizations. Exchange of Notes March 13 and 14, 2025, with a related U.S. note dated March 31, 2025.
2025-0021QN	<u>El Salvador:</u> Memorandum of Understanding Between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of the Republic of El Salvador Concerning Strategic Civil Nuclear Cooperation. Signed at San Salvador February 3, 2025.
2025-0022QN	<u>Italy:</u> Italy Visit Program. Done at Washington March 19 and April 3, 2025.
2025-0024QN	<u>Japan:</u> Implementing Arrangement Between the National Aeronautics and Space Administration of the United States of America and the Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science, and Technology of Japan Concerning Lunar Surface Exploration Using the Pressurized Rover. Signed at Washington April 9, 2024.

UNCLASSIFIED

2025-0023QN	<u>Japan:</u> Implementing Arrangement Between the National Aeronautics and Space Administration of the United States of America and the Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency for Cooperation on the Nancy Grace Roman Space Telescope Mission. Signed at Washington and Sagamihara April 2 and April 7, 2025.
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